2024 CALENDAR POWER MARKET

WAY FORWARD TOWARDS THE FUTURE LANDSCAPE

#PowerToPeople







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Jan 23 - Netaji Birthday | Jan 26 - Republic Day











POWER MARKET REFORMS & NEED TO MARKET REDESIGN



2003

Electricity Act

· Electricity (Amendment) Act 2007

2005

National Electricity Policy (2005)

2007

Open Access in Inter-State Transmission

- · Open Access in Inter-State Transmission
- · First Amendment (2009)
- Second Amendment (2013)
- Third Amendment (2015)
- · Fourth Amendment (2016)
- · Fifth and Sixth Amendment (2019)

2008

Introduction of DAM

2009

Introduction of TAM

2010

Power Market Regulations, 2010

- · First Amendment (2014)
- · Second Amendment (2020)
- · Regulations (2021)

2011

Introduction of RECs

2012

15 Minute Duration Contrasts in DAM

2015

24 Hours Transactions in DAC and Intraday

2018

Discussion Paper on MBED in day – ahead

2019

Real Time Market Regulations

2020

Introduction of RTM

2021

Introduction of GTAM Introduction of ESCerts Contract under PAT Cycle II

Power Market Regulations, 2021

 Market Coupling proposed

Discussion paper on MBED

Introduction of GDAM

2022

Introduction of additional Term Ahead Contracts and Green Term Ahead Contracts beyond T+11 and up to 90 days / 12 Weeks / 3 Months

Central Electricity Regulatory Commission

(Connectivity and General Network Access to the inter-State Transmission System) Regulations

Deviation Settlement Regulations, Ancillary Services Regulation

Guidelines on over-the-counter platform

2023

Carbon Credit Trading Scheme, 2023

Central Electricity Authority (Flexible Operation of Coal based Thermal Power Generating Units)

Introduction of High Price DAM

Introduction of Ancillary DAM & RTM

Introduction of High Price Bilateral Contracts (DAC, Intraday, Any Day)

Indian Electricity Grid Code, 2023

Staff paper on 'Market Coupling'

- Ministry of Power
- CERC
- PXIL Products Launch
- CEA











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CARBON MARKET IN INDIA

- Ministry of Power has notified Carbon Credit Trading Scheme (CCTS) in June 2023 providing for introduction of Indian Carbon Market.
- The governance of the Indian Carbon Market (ICM) and direct oversight of its administrative and regulatory functioning shall vest in the National Steering Committee
- The Bureau of Energy Efficiency shall be Administrator for the Indian Carbon Market & It shall also work as the secretariat for NSC.

Transforming Power Markets

POWER EXCHANGE INDIA LIMITED

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- The Central Electricity Regulatory Commission (CERC) shall be the Regulator for the trading activities under the Indian Carbon Market.
- Trading of Carbon Certificate will be on Power Exchanges.
- The Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change (MoEFCC) shall notify the GHG Emission intensity targets in terms of tons of carbon dioxide equivalent (tCO₂e) per unit of equivalent product for each cycle of defined trajectory for the considered obligated entities.









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Mar 08 - Maha Shivaratri | Mar 25 - Holi | Mar 29 - Good Friday











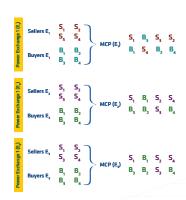


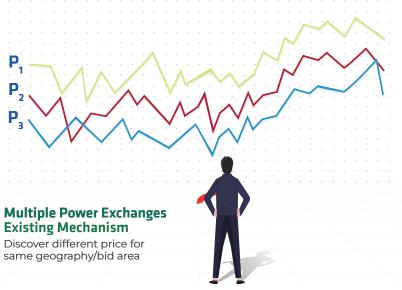
MARKET COUPLING - CURRENT SCENARIO

- There are more than 50 inter-state trading licensees and 3 power exchanges operating under framework of PMR 2021. Standardised contracts are available for trading on the exchanges to meet short-term needs of market participants.
- Multi-exchange model in the power sector was originally conceived with a view to encourage competition amongst the exchanges catering to the growing and varying requirements of market participants, other than PXIL there are two other power exchanges approved by Regulator.
- Over the years, the volume of transactions in the power exchanges has increased manifold, and similarly, the number of products and market segments has expanded in all the power exchanges.

- Though the transactions through Power Exchanges constitute only about 7% of the total electricity generation.
- The Multiple Power Exchange model has resulted in different prices being discovered in the same market due to varying order books at each power exchange.

To address this scenario, Hon'ble Commission introduced provisions of 'Market Coupling' in PMR 2021 enabling uniform price discovery in DAM and RTM or any other Contract operating on power exchanges.















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Apr 09 - Gudi Padwa | Apr 11 - Ramzan Id (Id-ul-Fitar) | Apr 14 - BR Ambedkar Jayanti Apr 15 - Bengali New Year | Apr 17 - Ramnavami













HOW MARKET COUPLING WILL WORK & #PowerToPeople

To overcome different price being discovered in the same geography/bid area the Regulator introduced provisions of 'Market Coupling' in PMR 2021 enabling

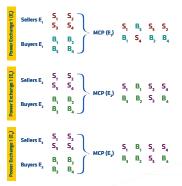
Definition of Market Coupling

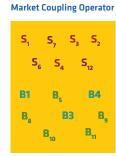
"Market Coupling" means the process whereby collected bids from all the Power Exchanges are matched, after taking into account all bid types, to discover the uniform market clearing price for the Day Ahead Market or Real-time Market or any other market as notified by the Commission, subject to market splitting".

Objectives of Market Coupling

- Discovery of uniform market clearing price for the Day Ahead Market or Real-time Market or any other market as notified by the Commission.
- 2. Optimal use of transmission infrastructure.
- Maximisation of economic surplus, after taking into account all bid types and thereby creating simultaneous

Multiple Power Exchanges Market Coupling



















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May 01 - Maharashtra Day / Labor Day









ADDITION OF RENEWABLE ENERGY IN DAY-AHEAD MARKET

- Increased variable renewable energy in the overall energy mix of the country requires a range of strategies for integration into the grid.
- The variability and intermittency in RE generation creates the need for flexible ramp up / ramp down capability of conventional plants and multi-stage market mechanisms to address variability and forecast inaccuracies.
- Increase in Renewable energy in the overall energy mix require a robust market-based contract structure platform to encourage new investments and to enable balancing of variability in the grid by harnessing the diversity that an integrated market offers.











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JUNE 2024



RESOURCE ADEQUACY PLANNING & CAPACITY CONTRACTING

- Resource Adequacy is defined as a mechanism to ensure that there is adequate supply of generation or demand responsive resources to serve expected peak demand reliably.
- In this context, reliability is generally measured through instances/probability of system peak exceeding the installed generation capacity which is effectively available.
- Resource adequacy planning will be the setting up of a mechanism to enforce and monitor whether adequacy of supply is being met by Distribution companies state utilities.
- The Ministry of Power has released Guidelines for Resource adequacy Framework for Indian Power Sector.











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JULY 2024



CAPACITY MARKET DEVELOPMENT

- 'MOP has recently notified the 'Guidelines for Resource Adequacy Planning Framework for India' in consultation with CEA.
- MOP in its report 'Development of Electricity Market in India' has identified following possible options for short-term and long-term capacity markets.
- Phase 1 Capacity market through e-bidding portal within 1 year.
- Phase 2 Short-term Capacity market through Power Exchange within one year from Phase-1 implementation.
- Long Term Capacity Market will be two phases -'Before and After' implementation of Market Based Economic Dispatch (MBED).











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Aug 15 - Independence Day | Aug 26 - Janmashtami













MARKET BASED ECONOMIC DISPATCH (MBED)

- India declared it aims to meet 50% of its power generation capacity from non-fossil fuel sources by 2030 as part of its updated nationally determined contribution (NDC).
- Moreover, rapid economic growth coupled with universal electricity access could nearly double the country's electricity demand growth rate over the next five years. A paradigm shift in India's electricity market is necessary to rise to the twin challenges of facilitating new generation capacity to meet the growing demand and integrating high levels of non-fossil-fuel generation.
- As the next step in market evolution, the Ministry of Power vide discussion paper dated 01.06.2021 proposed the Market-Based Economic Dispatch (MBED) mechanism, which enables transformation from existing siloed self-scheduling and balancing mechanism to a national merit-order and a country-wide balancing area.
- · The details of implementation of MBED are awaited.



Source: MOP discussion paper titled 'Discussion paper on Market Based Economic Dispatch (MBED) dated 1st June 2021









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Sept 07 - Ganesh Chaturthi













SECONDARY RESERVE ANCILLARY SERVICE

- Ancillary Services means the service necessary to support the grid operation in maintaining power quality, reliability and security of the grid and includes Primary Reserve Ancillary Services ('PRAS'), Secondary Reserve Ancillary Services ('SRAS'), Tertiary Reserve Ancillary Service, active power support for load following, reactive power support, black start and such other services as defined in the Grid Code.
- AS Regulation 2022 aim to provide mechanism for procurement through administered as well as market-based mechanism.
- TRAS has been implemented, from 01.06.2023, as a market based mechanism by engaging services of Power exchanges for bid collection from eligible entities.

- MOP report titled 'Development of Electricity Market' in India has suggested following points for development of SRAS:
 - A uniform product for secondary frequency regulation should be introduced.
 - Resources should also be paid availability charges as they reserve some of their capacity for ancillary services instead of participating in energy markets.
 - To begin with, ancillary and energy can be independent markets as co-optimization requires a single bidding framework for energy and ancillary. Going forward, co-optimization of energy and ancillary services can bring optimization in system cost.











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Oct 02 - Gandhi Jayanti | Oct 10 - Mahasaptami | Oct 11 - Mahanavami | Oct 12 - Dussehra | Oct 31 - Diwali | Oct 22 - PXIL Foundation Day













5-MIN BASED METERING, SCHEDULING, DISPATCH & SETTLEMENT

Presently, in India, generation and drawl schedules are prepared for every 15 mins time- block. With increased RE penetration, smaller dispatch intervals such as a 5-min scheduling and dispatch will have significant advantages.

 Management of ramping requirements in a 5-minute schedule is easier than a 15-minute schedule.

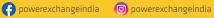
ii. Shorter dispatch intervals would allow system operators to re-dispatch resources more frequently

iii. The 5-minute system would enable improvement in forecasting of demand and reduce forecasting errors. This would lower down the reserves' requirement.

iv. The accuracy of RE forecasts would be higher in case of shorter dispatch intervals. Flexible resources/energy-limited resources can provide services more efficiently for shorter timeframes.









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Nov 01 - Diwali | Nov 02 - Diwali (Bali Pratipada) | Nov 15 - Guru Nanak Jayanti









FINANCIAL PRODUCT FOR ELECTRICITY -NEED FOR RE-DESIGN

- Financial products provide an avenue that help limit or even eliminate price risk in competitive energy markets. While there is a wide gamut of electricity derivatives available internationally, forwards, futures, swaps, and options are the widely used ones.
- At present, there are no financial products which electricity market participants can use and hedge themselves. This is partly because of the fact that power procurement is dominated by longer duration PPAs, and the power exchange represents a mere 4-5% of the overall electricity transaction.
- A beginning has been made with SEBI and CERC having reached an agreement to allow futures trading in electricity
- SEBI would regulate functioning of all financially traded electricity forwards while CERC would regulate physically settled forward/futures where electricity is delivered on future date at the contracted price.











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Dec 25 - Christmas











SUMMARY & IMPLEMENTATION ROADMAP

NEAR TERM (< 1 Year)

High priority items for kick starting power market reforms

Undertake Security constrained unit commitment and Economic Dispatch for NTPC thermal fleet

Operationalize Ancillary Services Regulations

Introducing Resource Adequacy and Integrated Resource Planning for State/utilities

Introduce two-part bidding on e-bidding portal for short- term procurement

Mainstreaming RE participation for select capacity

Implement ToD tariff & introduce utility Demand Response program

Constitute taskforces for regulatory and operational requirements for 5-min metering, scheduling, dispatch and settlement

Market surveillance Committee to be formed

LONG TERM (>2 Year)

Overall integration of energy and reserves

Full scale MBED implementation

LT Capacity markets to be launched

DR in capacity market + DSO formation

Entire RE on markets

MEDIUM TERM (1-2 Year)

Introduce utility Demand response program with aggregator participation

Introduce Short-term exchange based capacity contracts

SCED and UC for ISGS thermal fleet

Enabling a market for secondary reserves

Increase share of RE on markets

Implement regional level balancing framework for deviation management at ISTS level

Move to 5-min metering, scheduling, dispatch and settlement

Strengthen market monitoring functions

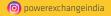
- Day ahead energy markets
- Ancillary services

- RE mainstreaming
- RA and capacity markets
- Demand Response and Aggregation















Within the Electricity segment market participants transact in Conventional, High price, Solar, Wind, Hydro, and other types of Renewable energy.











CONTRACT INFO

Contract	Duration	Nature of Transaction	Order entry	Price Discovery
IDAM (G-DAM + DAM + HP-DAM)	96 time blocks of 15-minute duration	Collective	Double Sided Closed Bidding	Uniform Price
RTM	2 time blocks of 15-minute duration			
Intra Day	Delivery Starts 1 Hrs 45 Min under New T-GNA Regulation	Contingency (Bilateral) (Conventional, High price, Solar, Wind, Hydro, and other types of renewable Energy)	Double Sided Open Bidding	Continuous Matching
DAC	96 time blocks of 15-minute duration			
Daily	'T+2' to 'T+90' days	Term Ahead (Bilateral) (Conventional, High price, Solar, Wind, Hydro, and other types of renewable Energy)		
Weekly	'Week-1' to 'Week-12'			Uniform Price
Monthly	'Month-1' to 'Month-3'			
Any Day (Reverse Auction)	'T+2' to 'T+90' days			Reverse Auction
Ancillary service - DAM	96 time blocks of 15-minute duration	Despatch by NLDC	Single Sided Closed Bidding (Bids Collection by Exchange & Price Discovery by Grid-India)	TRAS-UP- Uniform Price TRAS-Down- Payas Bid
Ancillary service - RTM	2 time blocks of 15-minute duration			

PXIL has requested CERC to increase delivery duration up to 11-Months ahead under provisions of Temporary - General Network Access

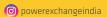
REC Contract	Particulars		
Validity	Till Reedemed		
Price	Demand Supply Dynamics		
Multiplier	Technology Specific Multiplier		
Order Entry	Double Sided Closed Bidding		
Price Discovery	Uniform Price		
Auction Session	PXIL Transaction Circular issued from time to time		

ESCERT Contract	Particulars		
Validity	Valid till next PAT Cycle		
Price	Floor price as notified by BEE		
Order Entry	Double Sided Closed Bidding		
Price Discovery	Uniform Price		
Auction Session	PXIL Transaction Circular issued from time to time		











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